
 <b>SURESH GYAN VIHAR UNIVERSITY</b> <small>Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade</small>		<b>INTERNAL ASSIGNMENT - 1</b>
<b>Course</b>	<b>BCA</b>	<b>Discrete Mathematics</b>
<b>Semester</b>	<b>3</b>	
<b>Total Marks:</b>	<b>15</b>	

**Q.1. Write answers for any two questions from below. (5 marks each – Word limit – 500)**

- A. How many solutions are there to equation  $X_1+X_2+X_3=17$ , where  $X_1, X_2, X_3$  are non-negative with  $X_1 < 6, X_3 > 5$ .
- B. Show that set of  $N$  Natural numbers is a semi group under the operation  $x*y = \max\{x,y\}$ , is a monoid.
- C. A simple graph with  $n$  vertices and  $k$  components cannot have more than  $(n-k)(n-k+1)$  edges
- (i) Prove that a tree  $T$  with  $n$  vertices has  $n - 1$  edges.

**Q.2. Write short notes on all of the following topics (1 mark each - Word limit - 100)**

- A. Maximum Matching in Bipartite Graphs: The Hungarian Algorithm
- B. Labeled Graphs and Isomorphism
- C. Matrices over  $GF(2)$  and Vector Spaces of Graphs
- D. The Lightest Path: Dijkstra's Algorithm
- E. Depth-First and Breadth-First Searches

 <b>SURESH GYAN VIHAR UNIVERSITY</b> <small>Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade</small>		<b>INTERNAL ASSIGNMENT - 2</b>
<b>Course</b>	<b>BCA</b>	<b>Discrete Mathematics</b>
<b>Semester</b>	<b>3</b>	
<b>Total Marks:</b>	<b>15</b>	

**Q.1. Write answers for any two questions from below. (5 marks each – Word limit – 500)**

**A.** Find the truth table of the following propositions---

(i)  $\neg(p \vee q) \vee (\neg p \wedge \neg q)$  (ii)  $(p \wedge q) \vee (\neg p \wedge q) \vee (p \wedge \neg q) \vee (\neg p \wedge \neg q)$  (iii)  $p \wedge (q \vee r)$  (iv)  $\neg p \vee q \Rightarrow \neg q$

**B.** (a) Explain the derived connectors with truth tables.

(b) Consider the function and defined by  $f(x) = x^2 + 3x + 1$ ,  $g(x) = 2x - 3$

Find the composition function (i)  $f \circ f$  (ii)  $f \circ g$  (iii)  $g \circ f$

**C.** Find the Probability that in a group of 100 letters i) No letter is put into the correct envelope ii) Exactly 98 letters are put into the correct envelope

**Q.2. Write short notes on all of the following topics (1 mark each - Word limit - 100)**

**A.** Computational Complexity of Algorithms

**B.** Rules of Inference: Argument in propositional Logic

**C.** Linear Recurrence Relations with constant coefficients.

**D.** Homogeneous Solutions.

**E.** Advanced topics in Set Theory and Relations